VAJBell

Annual results For the year ended 30 September 2023

Agenda



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VAJBell

Business update

FY23 key messages



We continue to capitalise on the structural growth opportunity in the platform market, with transfers from non-platform market providers driving significant AUA flows

We remain focused on providing an easy to use, trusted platform to our customers, offering a broad range of low-cost products alongside excellent customer service

Our dual-channel platform has enabled us to consistently gain market share in the advised and D2C markets and we delivered over £4 billion of net inflows in FY23

Our profitable and cash-generative

business model supports another increased

dividend, the 19th consecutive year of

ordinary dividend growth

Key investment highlights



An update on the seven pillars of the AJ Bell investment case

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Our market

Our propositions

Our customers

Our people

Our business model

Quality of earnings

Cash generation

FY23 update

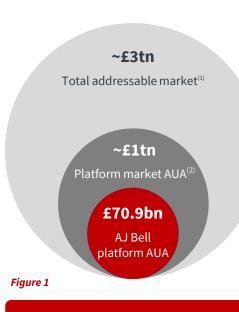
- » The investment platform market continues to benefit from structural growth drivers which will support long-term growth
- » We have delivered on our organic growth strategy set out at IPO and have the right strategy to continue gaining market share
- Continued investment in our propositions, with several enhancements delivered in the year and more to follow in FY24
- » Market-leading service provided to our customers AJ Bell Trustpilot rating up to 4.8 stars
- » We have continued to attract high quality customers across the platform and maintained our customer retention rate above 95%
- » Broad range of investment options has enabled customers to navigate the current macroeconomic conditions on our platform
- » Named in the top 20 large companies to work for in the UK by Best Companies, our sixth consecutive year in the top 100
- » New Board appointments Fiona Clutterbuck (Chair) and Les Platts (Nominated Non-executive Director of our founder, Andy Bell)
- » Our dual-channel platform continues to deliver market share gains across both the advised and D2C markets
- » Single operating model ensures efficiency in serving both markets and provides long-term margin improvement opportunities
- » Diversified revenue model provides resilience in different macroeconomic environments
- » We offer a strong overall value proposition, with low charges and competitive interest rates paid relative to similar products
- » High cash generation resulted in closing cash balances of £146 million and a strong regulatory capital position
- » Supports our strategic investments, as well as a 46% increase in total ordinary dividend to 10.75 pence per share, in line with policy

Our market



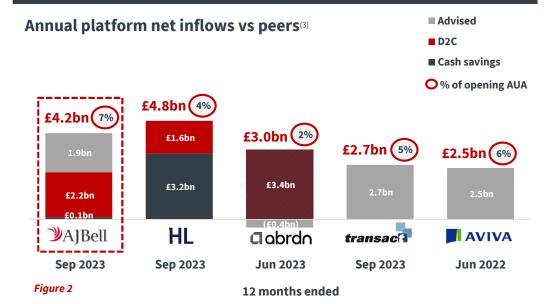
A significant long-term growth opportunity for the platform market

A huge addressable market



- » 7% share of the platform market
- » Platform market AUA has trebled over the last decade
- » Significant opportunity for continued market growth:
 - ~£2 trillion of addressable assets held off-platform

Dual-channel model maximises our growth opportunity



The platform market benefits from long-term structural growth drivers

Demographics

An ageing UK population that is working and living for longer

Technology

Greater accessibility to the investment market for retail consumers

Government & regulatory

Increasing level of personal responsibility for long-term savings

Financial

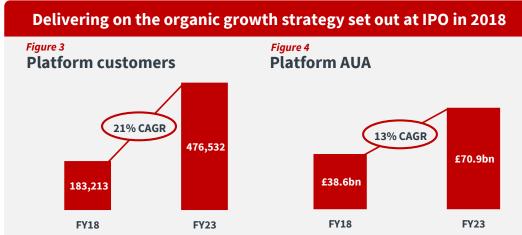
Significant UK savings gap and a shift towards defined contribution pensions

AJ Bell | Annual results for the year ended 30 September 2023 (2) Source: Platforum (total platform market AUA of £978 billion as at 31 March 2023)
 (3) Source: Company financial reports and market announcements

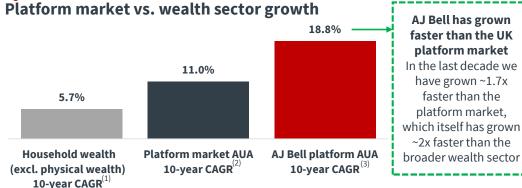
Our market



We are well positioned to continue winning market share







We have the right strategy to drive continued growth

- » Organic growth focus the structural transfer of assets from nonplatform schemes is a significant driver of advised and D2C inflows
- » Easy to use, dual-channel platform offering both full-service and simplified propositions maximises our long-term growth opportunity
- » **Low cost** our philosophy is to continue sharing scale benefits with our customers
- » **Strong customer service** builds trust and drives high retention

Current market dynamics

- **The appeal of cash** cash held in interest-bearing notice accounts has increased by over 50% in FY23 to £257 billion⁽⁴⁾
- Remains in the financial system, so still addressable
- » Mortgage repricing an FY23 headwind which continues into FY24
- **» Autumn Statement** ultimately, insignificant changes for platforms:
 - We are campaigning for ISA simplification, however changes announced were minor and unlikely to change customer behaviours

⁽¹⁾ Source: ONS: Wealth in Great Britain. 10-year CAGR in total household wealth (excluding physical wealth) between 2010 and 2020 Source: Platforum (decade to March 2023)

Our platform propositions



An easy-to-use platform underpinned by great service

Advised





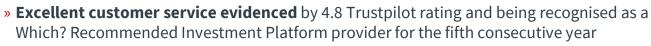
- » Several enhancements to Investcentre including improved reporting and new dealing functionality for model portfolios. Streamlined customer onboarding journey to follow in FY24
- » Money market portfolio added to our MPS range, with no annual management charge
- » Consumer Duty hub launched to support IFAs in meeting their obligations under the Duty
- » Development of Touch ongoing, with a closed beta test phase completed in FY23

D₂C





- » Free pension finding service launched for new and existing customers. New Ready-made pension to launch in FY24, enabling customers to consolidate into a simple pension offering a small investment universe of AJ Bell funds with a single all-in charge from 0.45%
- » Products adapted for higher interest rate environment:
 - Online trading option for bonds and gilts introduced in response to customer demand
- Higher interest rates to soon be introduced for cash held in SIPPs in drawdown



» Brand rationalisation completed to strengthen our brand awareness in the D2C market, with Dodl to be repositioned in FY24 to more closely align with AJ Bell brand





Our platform propositions – AJ Bell Investments



Our investment solutions are an increasingly important part of AJ Bell's platform offering

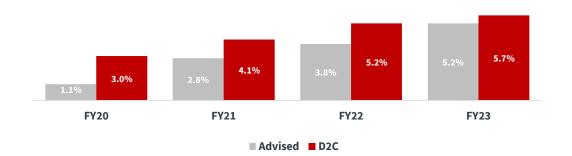


£1.7 billion of net inflows in FY23 drove AUM up 68% to £4.7 billion

Momentum across both advised and D2C channels

Figure 6

AJ Bell Investments AUM penetration (% of AUA)



Gaining wider recognition

- » Our investment solutions have continued to attract funds from advisers and investors across the market, with AUM held via third party platforms up from £0.1 billion in FY22 to £0.9 billion in FY23
- » AJ Bell's Adventurous Fund won Citywire's Investment Performance Award 2023 for the Growth category





A growing base of loyal, high quality customers

Advised



Average customer profile

56 years old (FY22: 56)

£303k of AUA (FY22: £308k)

1.23 accounts held (FY22: 1.23)

94.8% retention rate (FY22: 94.9%)

Customers

+10% in FY23 to **159,256**

AUA

+8% in FY23 to £48.2bn

D2C



Average customer profile

44 years old (FY22: 43)

£72k of AUA (FY22: £69k)

1.27 accounts held (FY22: 1.28)

95.6% retention rate (FY22: 95.8%)

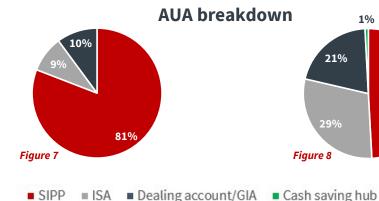
Customers

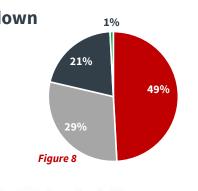
+13% in FY23 to **317,276**

AUA

+18% in FY23 to £22.7bn

- » The vast majority of advised AUA is held in tax wrappers
- SIPP is the dominant product reflects longstanding strength in pensions market





- » Over three-quarters of D2C AUA is held in tax wrappers
 - Nearly half of total AUA in SIPPs
- » Cash savings hub AUA of £0.2bn growth of core platform has been the focus

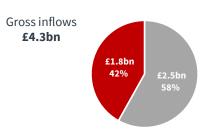


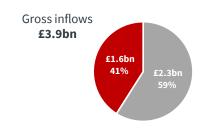
Platform AUA – gross inflows from new and existing customers

FY23 FY22 Figure 9 Gross inflows Gross inflows £5.0bn £6.2bn MAJBell Investcentre £1.8bn £1.7bn £3.3bn £4.4bn 66% 71% Average inflows per new customer £151k £172k Average inflows per existing customer £12k £14k

Figure 10







Average inflows per new customer	£36k	£32k
Average inflows per existing customer	£9k	£10k

[■] Inflows from new customers ■ Inflows from existing customers



Cash held on investment platforms

Reasons for holding cash in AJ Bell investment products

- » Cash balances are a by-product of the core investment service
- » From a customer perspective, cash is often transitory in nature cash paid in, investment returns, sale proceeds and liquidity (to buy new investments, pay fees or to fund withdrawals)
- » Main exception is cash held in SIPPs on D2C platform, which is often an asset allocation decision

Advised platform

D2C platform

How cash is managed on $\mbox{\ \ \ }$ the platform

- » Adviser's role is to manage their customer's overall portfolio
- Cash balances typically managed to a low level across all products as IFAs utilise cash management tools and/or cash investment options available on the platform
- Differential approach by account type:
- SIPPs –higher cash balances, particularly for customers at retirement or in drawdown
- ISAs & dealing accounts cash generally held to invest, resulting in lower average balances than SIPPs

Cash and cash-like investment options for customers

Cash

- Instant access cash held in SIPPs, ISAs and GIAs
- Fixed-term cash deposits in SIPPs over £300m of AUA, with no charge levied by AJ Bell

Cash-like

- » MPS Money market portfolio launched with no AMC
- » Money market funds and gilts available on the platform

Cash

- » Instant access cash held in SIPPs, ISAs and dealing accounts
- Cash savings hub offering a range of notice and fixed term deposit options for cash savers

Cash-like

- » Money market funds available on the platform
- » Gilts available on the platform purchases of £0.5 billion in FY23

Cash balances

3.6%

FY23 closing Figure 11

SIPP: 16.4% ISA: 12.5% Dealing account: 7.4%

13.3%

New⁽¹⁾ customers: 20.6% Existing customers: 12.3%

FY23 closing

----- Figure 12



Cash held on investment platforms

FCA focus areas

» Fair value and transparency of charges and interest rates (refer to Appendix IV for detail)

How AJ Bell is positioned on these key focus areas

- » We assess fair value holistically, considering the overall cost to customers and the breadth and quality of products and services we provide
- » However, if looking at interest rates in isolation, we look to pay a fair interest rate on the different types of cash on the platform:

Fair value: benchmarking of interest rates

- We adopt a different approach for investment products versus cash savings products
- Cash held in investment products is readily available to invest/withdraw, and interest rates are benchmarked accordingly:
 - o ISAs and dealing accounts are benchmarked against other platforms and instant access cash ISAs/savings accounts
 - Higher rates paid to SIPP customers (currently between 3.24% and 3.75% AER), reflecting the use of the product
- For cash savers, our Cash savings hub offers attractive rates (currently 5.47% AER on 6-month and 5.50% AER on 12-month fixed deposits)

Transparency of charges and interest rates: clear disclosure

- » We make clear disclosures to customers via our website outlining:
 - The charges for different services offered on our platform, alongside a charges calculator to help customers determine what their estimated costs will be based on their individual circumstances
 - The gross interest rates we expect to earn on customer cash held in our investment products
 - The interest rates we pay to customers on their cash held in an AJ Bell SIPP, ISA or dealing account
- » Customers are notified directly by email if any changes are made to our charges or interest rates paid on cash

Our people



Our success is built on delivering a high-quality service through the skills and passion of our people

We have a highly engaged workforce



- » Consistently rated as one of the UK's top companies to work for, with world class employee engagement
- » Three-quarters of staff hold AJ Bell shares or options, accounting for ~5% of our issued share capital

We invest in our people

- » Pay and benefits package strengthened in FY23, providing both short and long-term benefits to staff:
 - Increased base salaries and pension contributions
 - First annual award of free shares made to all staff
- » A strong focus on learning and development:
 - Named Large Employer of the Year at the 2023 North West Apprenticeship Awards
 - Ofsted inspection for in-house apprenticeship programmes in July 2023 rated AJ Bell as Outstanding in all areas

Our people provide a great service to our customers





Outstanding

Amazing customer service. It's very rare to speak to a helpful human after two rings these days. Superb offering to say the least, have recommended multiple family and friends, and will continue to do so. Outstanding.

Whilst also supporting our local communities

- » The AJ Bell Futures Foundation is our new charity set up to help people invest in their futures:
- 0.5% of PBT committed to the foundation each year
- Smart Works and IntoUniversity named as first charity partners, with a £100,000 annual donation to each
- Over £25,000 also donated to staff-nominated causes
- » As title partner of The Great Run Series, we nominated MIND as the official charity partner in 2023. Over £700,000 was raised for MIND by participants in this year's series

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Financial update

FY23 financial highlights



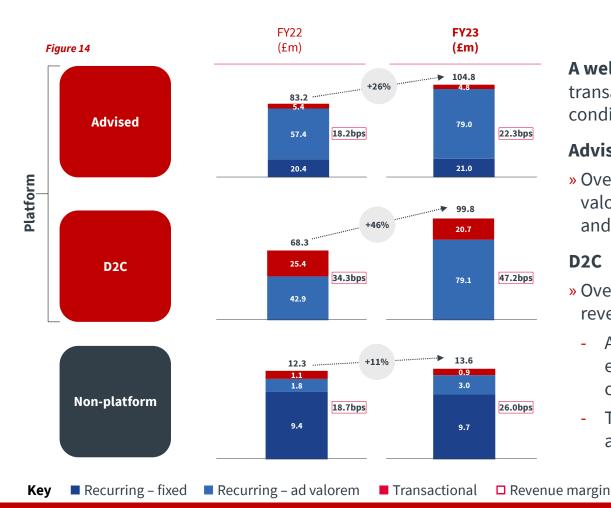
Figure 13	FY23	FY22	+/-
Revenue	£218.2m	£163.8m	33%
Revenue margin	29.8bps	22.6bps	7.2bps
Profit before tax	£87.7m	£58.4m	50%
PBT margin	40.2%	35.6%	4.6ppts
Diluted earnings per share	16.53p	11.35p	46%
Total ordinary dividend per share	10.75p	7.37p	46%

- » Revenue up 33% due to a significant increase in revenue margin to 29.8bps (FY22: 22.6bps)
- » Revenue margin improvement driven by increased average interest rate on customer cash balances, net of competitive rates paid to customers
- » Administrative expenses increased by 26% in line with expectations, driven by business growth, planned strategic investments and one-off inflationary impacts
- » Strong revenue growth, coupled with expenditure in line with guidance, led to a 50% increase in PBT and an improved PBT margin of 40.2%
- » Final dividend of 7.25 pence, increasing the total ordinary dividend for the year by 46% to 10.75 pence, a 19th consecutive year of ordinary dividend growth

Revenue analysis



Revenue by proposition, nature of revenue streams and revenue margins



A well diversified revenue model – mix of fixed, ad valorem and transactional revenues provides resilience across different market conditions

Advised

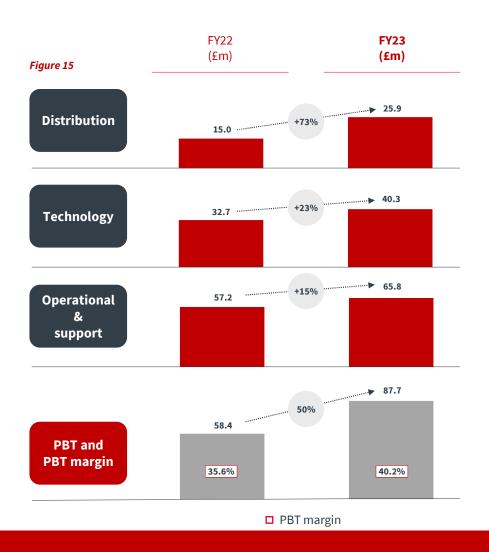
» Overall revenue increase driven by a 38% increase in recurring ad valorem revenue, due to higher net interest rate earned on cash and higher average AUA driving increased custody fee revenue

D₂C

- » Overall revenue increase of 46% driven by significant increase in revenue margin to 47.2bps:
 - Ad valorem revenue up 84% due to higher net interest rate earned on cash and higher average AUA driving increased custody fee revenue
 - Transactional revenue down 19% due to subdued dealing/FX activity by D2C customers throughout the year

Cost and PBT Analysis





Cost growth in line with expectations, up 26% including 'excess' inflationary impact as we delivered our planned investments in our people, technology and brand

- » Total staff costs increased by £9.9 million (+18% to £64.8 million) across the business, driven by:
 - comprehensive new pay and benefits package
 - increased headcount to support our continued growth

Distribution costs

» The main driver of the increase was the step up in brand investment, including our multi-channel 'feel good, investing' advertising campaign and title sponsorship of the AJ Bell Great Run series

Technology costs

» Driven by the continued development of our propositions, inflationary cost increases including staff costs, and higher licensing & hosting costs

Operational & support costs

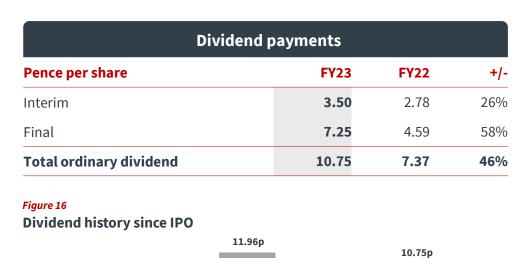
» Increase driven primarily by staff cost increases outlined above

Capital and dividend



Our highly cash generative and capital light model supports a progressive dividend

Regulatory capital position			
£ million	FY23	FY22	
Total shareholder funds	166.0	133.4	
Less: unregulated business capital	(3.7)	(3.7)	
Regulatory group shareholder funds	162.3	129.7	
Less: foreseeable dividends	(29.8)	(18.8)	
Less: non-qualifying assets	(12.9)	(14.3)	
Total qualifying capital resources	119.6	96.6	
Less: capital requirement	(53.9)	(49.3)	
Surplus capital	65.7	47.3	
% of capital resource requirement held	222%	196%	





- » Total ordinary dividend of 10.75 pence per share equates to 65% of profit after tax, in line with stated policy
- » Total ordinary dividend CAGR of 22% since FY19

■ Special

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Outlook

Financial outlook - guidance



FY24 previous guidance

Advised Platform Platform platform Revenue margins expected to reduce slightly from FY23 levels (FY23: Advised 22.3bps, D2C 47.2bps) provided

Updates to FY24 guidance

Advised	D2C	Non-
Platform	Platform	platform
Revenue margin expected to be ~22bps	Revenue margin expected to be ~47.5bps	Revenue expected to be ~£14m

Staff costs remain the largest expense (£64.8m in FY23). The uplift in pay and benefits for FY24 is ~7%, and we continue to invest across the business to support long-term growth plans. The following guidance reflects cost growth expectations for FY24:

Distribution (FY23: £25.9m)

~10% growth vs. FY23 to drive customer/AUA growth, with investment across brand, PR, marketing & business development

Technology (FY23: £40.3m)

20-25% growth vs. FY23 (of which ~5% is caused by a one-off credit in the FY23 comparative related to share-based payments), driven primarily by developer recruitment to deliver planned improvements to our platform and propositions

Operational & support (FY23: £65.8m)

~10% growth vs. FY23, driven primarily by higher staff costs following the FY24 pay and benefits review noted above

PBT margin (FY23: 40.2%)

Expected to be ~38%, reflecting a lower revenue growth rate compared to FY23 and continued cost investment

Higher interest on corporate cash expected to result in net finance income of ~£2.5m (FY23: £1.4m)

Outlook beyond FY24

» Revenue margins - compression over time:

Pricing optionality – we intend to share scale benefits with customers through pricing (i.e. interest rates on cash and/or customer-facing charges)

» Costs – a significant moderation in growth rates:

Annual cost growth from FY25
 anticipated to fall to high single digit percentage, with moderated
 growth rates across all three cost
 categories, particularly technology

» Platform to continue scaling effectively:

- Operational gearing inherent in our business model presents future PBT margin expansion opportunities
- However, we will continue to share the benefits of operational gearing across all stakeholders to support our long-term growth aspirations

PBT margin

Costs /

Revenue

No explicit cost guidance provided

Other items

None

Financial outlook – net interest income sensitivity



Impact of interest rate cuts

Estimated revenue margin impact

Base rate of:	FY24	FY25
3.0% or above	No material adverse impact	No material adverse impact
2.0%	No material adverse impact	Advised: immaterial D2C: -5bps
1.0%	No material adverse impact	Advised: -1bp D2C: -7bps

» Key assumptions:

- Bank of England base rate fall occurs on 1 February 2024
- No material changes in customer behaviour (dealing activity or asset allocation) or market levels
- Increases in interest rates paid to customers in the last two financial years are reversed as rate cuts take effect
- No material change in competitive dynamics or regulation

Commentary

- » Impact of any future rate cuts will be gradual
 - Treasury management capability gives us time to react to interest rate changes and provides degree of protection from future rate cuts
- » Our diversified revenue model ensures other revenue streams stand to benefit if interest rates fall
 - A significant fall in base rate would increase the attractiveness of investing a potential positive for platform net inflows
 - Volatility in the market drives dealing activity a positive for our transactional revenues as evidenced during COVID period
 - Potential benefit for AUA values a positive for custody revenue

Outlook



» Short-term headwinds remain, but a significant long-term opportunity remains

- The macroeconomic environment will continue to present some headwinds with increased competition from cash savings products and household savings remaining under pressure
- However, the platform market continues to benefit from long-term structural growth drivers

» We have the right strategy to continue winning market share

- Our dual-channel platform maximises our organic growth opportunity across the platform market
- We are re-investing the benefits of our scale to continually enhance our platform, strengthen our brand awareness and deliver strong value for customers

» Our financial model is a proven strength

- Diversified revenue model provides resilience through the economic cycle
- Cost growth rate to moderate, with high single-digit percentage growth expected from FY25
- Strong profitability supports continued investment to benefit all key stakeholders customers, employees and shareholders

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Appendices

Appendix I



The seven pillars of AJ Bell's investment case

Key investment highlight	Description
Our market	An attractive retail market within the UK retail savings and investment industry
Our proposition	An award-winning platform operating in both advised and D2C market segments, with in-house investment solutions
Our customers	A growing base of loyal, high quality customers
Our business model	A profitable and scalable platform with long-term margin expansion opportunities
Quality of earnings	Largely recurring revenue, from a diversified mix of revenue streams
Cash generation	A highly cash generative and capital light model which supports a progressive dividend
Our people	An entrepreneurial management team and a highly engaged workforce

Appendix II



Our platform propositions

	Advised	D2C	
Full-service Established platform propositions offering a wide range of investment choice and functionality	WAJBell Investcentre	V AJBell	
Simplified Digital-only platform propositions offering an easy to use, streamlined investment service in the advised and D2C markets	TOUCH VAJBe		
Investment solutions A range of in-house funds and MPS solutions which support our offerings in both the advised and D2C market segments	VAJBell Investments		

Touch is a new simplified proposition currently being developed for the advised market

Appendix III

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Platform Customers, AUA and AUM

	FY23				FY22	
Customers	Advised platform	D2C Platform	Total Platform	Advised platform	D2C Platform	Total Platform
Opening customers	145,371	280,281	425,652	126,920	241,045	367,965
Net new customers	13,885	36,995	50,880	18,451	39,236	57,687
Closing customers	159,256	317,276	476,532	145,371	280,281	425,652
Variance to opening	+10%	+13%	+12%	+15%	+16%	+16%
AUA and AUM (£ billion)			_			
Opening AUA	44.8	19.3	64.1	45.8	19.5	65.3
Inflows	5.0	4.3	9.3	6.2	3.9	10.1
Outflows	(3.1)	(2.0)	(5.1)	(2.9)	(1.4)	(4.3)
Net inflows	1.9	2.3	4.2	3.3	2.5	5.8
Market & other movements	1.5	1.1	2.6	(4.3)	(2.7)	(7.0)
Closing AUA	48.2	22.7	70.9	44.8	19.3	64.1
Variance to opening	+8%	+18%	+11%	(2%)	(1%)	(2%)
Opening AUM	1.7	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.8	2.1
Closing AUM	2.5	1.3	3.8	1.7	1.0	2.7
Variance to opening	+47%	+30%	+41%	+31%	+25%	+29%

Appendix IV

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FCA statements

Customer cash balances and net interest income

» 2018 Investment Platform Market Study

- "Most of the potential harm from money held in cash lost interest and lower returns comes from cash held in pension wrappers"
- "For <u>non-pension holdings</u>, the consumer journey is different and has <u>less potential for harm</u> than for pension holdings"
- "<u>There is a cost to firms of administering consumers' cash</u>... although some firms derive large proportions of revenue from retained interest on consumer cash, it is partially a substitute for the platform fee on cash applied by other firms"
- "Given the differing views and approaches taken by firms on client cash, it is <u>important that the charges for cash held and the</u> interest rates paid are transparent to consumers"

» Dear CEO letter to Non-discretionary Investment Providers, August 2020

- "We consider it good practice in this period for <u>firms to communicate with clients</u> about increased client money balances [held outside of a tax efficient wrapper]"

» Dear CEO letter to Platforms, September 2023

- "The Consumer Duty is core to our proactive supervision. We will ensure firms are implementing it and will not hesitate to <u>engage</u> with outlier firms and take further action if required"
- **Emerging risk of harm:** "Where interest payments are accrued on customers' cash balances held by firms, this <u>should be carefully</u> considered as part of fair value assessments and to <u>ensure appropriate disclosure</u>"
- "Our expectation is that firms deliver fair value to customers and support consumer understanding"

» Dear CEO letter to Wealth Management and Stockbroking firms, November 2023

- "Many firms are not passing on <u>fair interest on client money balances</u>, despite interest rates having risen"
- "We are implementing and operating a data led approach to <u>identify outliers</u> and problem firms in this sector"

Consumer Duty Outcomes

Products and services



Consumer understanding

Consumer support

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Glossary

Glossary



AER	Annual Equivalent Rate
AMC	Annual Management Charge
AUA	Assets Under Administration
AUM	Assets Under Management
BPS	Basis Points
CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate
D2C	Direct to Consumer
FCA	Financial Conduct Authority
FX	Foreign Exchange
FY22/FY23/FY24	Year Ended/Ending 30 September 2022/2023/2024
GIA	General Investment Account
IPO	AJ Bell plc's Initial Public Offer in December 2018
ISA	Individual Savings Account
MPS	Managed Portfolio Service
PBT	Profit Before Tax
SIPP	Self-invested Personal Pension
UK	United Kingdom

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